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import java.util.concurrent.Semaphore;

public class BarberSaloon extends Thread{
    // *** for panel control configs ***
    static final int nClients= 15;           // nr of clients
    static final int nChairs=4;                // nr of chairs (barber chair
also)
    static final int minTimeHairCut=2500;     // 25 minutes simulation
    static final int variableTimeCut=150;      // 100ms => 1.5 minutes
    static final int maxTimeBetweenCuts=300;   // coffee pause
//static final int maxTimeBetweenClients=500;// busy saloon => 5 minutes
    static final int maxTimeBetweenClients=6000;// calm saloon => 60 minutes
    // 1 chair for barber + 3 for clients waiting => 4 chairs permanently
available

    static int freeChairs= nChairs;

    //3 semaphores are needed

    Semaphore semafMutex=new Semaphore(1);
    // semafMutex controls access to shared variable freeChairs
    // no Resource semaphore(4): it doesn't guarantee an order FIFO

    Semaphore semafBarberReady = new Semaphore(0);
    // when Barber is ready for new client semafBarberReady:=1

    Semaphore semafSaloonNotEmpty=new Semaphore(0); //begin: it's false=0
    // if saloon has clients semafSaloonNotEmpty:=1

    public Semaphore getSemafMutex() { return semafMutex; }

    public Semaphore getSemafSaloonNotEmpty() {
        return semafSaloonNotEmpty;
    }

    public void setSemafSaloonNotEmpty(Semaphore semafSaloonNotEmpty) {
        this.semafSaloonNotEmpty = semafSaloonNotEmpty;
    }

    public void setSemafMutex(Semaphore semafMutex) {
        this.semafMutex = semafMutex;
    }

    public Semaphore getSemafBarberReady(){ return semafBarberReady; }

    public void setSemafBarberReady(Semaphore semafBarberReady) {
        this.semafBarberReady = semafBarberReady;
    }

    public BarberSaloon() { } //constructor

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BarberSaloon bs= new BarberSaloon();
        bs.start();
    }

    public void run() {
        Client [] c =new Client[ nClients]; // thread pool

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Barber b= new Barber();
b.start();
for(int i=0;i< nClients;i++) { // begin: 1 client
    c[i]=new Client(i);
    try {Thread.sleep((int)(Math.random()*maxTimeBetweenClients));}
    catch(InterruptedException e) {};
    c[i].start();
}
System.out.println ("\n *** Summary *** ");
for(int i=0;i< nClients;i++) {
    try {
        c[i].join();
        System.out.println ("Client id: "+i+" finished => thread join.");
    } catch(InterruptedException e) {};
}
}

public class Barber extends Thread{

public Barber() {} //constructor

private void cutHair() {

    System.out.print ("\n Barber begins hair cut. Freechairs = "
"+freeChairs+ ".");
    try {
        Thread.sleep((int)(minTimeHairCut+ Math.random() * variableTimeCut));
    } catch(InterruptedException e) {};
    System.out.println (" Barber ends hair cut.");
}

public void run() {

    while(true) {

        try {Thread.sleep((int)(Math.random()*maxTimeBetweenCuts));}
        catch(InterruptedException e) {};

        try {getSemafBarberReady().release();} catch(Exception e) {};
        try {getSemafSaloonNotEmpty().acquire();} catch(Exception e) {};
        cutHair();

    }
}// end run()
}// end inner class Barber

public class Client extends Thread{

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private int clientId;

public int getClientId() {    return clientId;}
public void setClientId(int clientId) {    this.clientId = clientId; }

public Client(int i) { clientId=i; }

private void getCut() {

    System.out.print ("\n  Client id="+this.clientId+" begins hair cut.  ");
    try {Thread.sleep((int)(minTimeHairCut+ Math.random() *
variableTimeCut));} catch(InterruptedException e) {};
    System.out.println ("  Client id="+this.clientId+" ends hair cut.");
}

public void run() {

    boolean cut=false;      //begin: cut is false
    int count=1;
    String s;

    while ((cut==false)&&(count<=3)) {

        try {
            s=" Client id= "+this.clientId+" arrives";
            if (count==1) {   s+=".";}
            else {           s+=" again.";}
            System.out.print (s);

            getSemafMutex().acquire();

            if (freeChairs>0) {

                freeChairs--;
                System.out.println ("  Client id="+this.clientId+" seats.
Freechairs = " + freeChairs + ". Trials: "+count+" .");
                try {getSemafSaloonNotEmpty().release();} catch(Exception e) {};
                try {getSemafBarberReady().acquire();} catch(Exception e) {};
                try {getSemafMutex().release();} catch(Exception e) {};
                getCut();
                cut=true; //hair is cut
                try {getSemafMutex().acquire();} catch(Exception e) {};
                freeChairs++;
                try {getSemafMutex().release();} catch(Exception e) {};
                System.out.print ("\n  Client id="+this.clientId+" says Bye.
Freechairs = " + freeChairs + ".");
            }
            else {// assumption: client comes a bit later, but only twice

                try {getSemafMutex().release();} catch(Exception e) {};

                System.out.println ("\n  Saloon full. Client
id="+this.clientId+" comes maybe later. Freechairs = " + freeChairs + ". Trials:

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" + count + ".");  
  
        try {Thread.sleep((int)( Math.random()*2*minTimeHairCut) );}  
        catch(Exception e) {};  
  
    }  
    count++;  
}  
catch(Exception e) {};  
}// end while  
  
System.out.println ("\n      *** Client id="+this.clientId+ " departs.  
Freechairs = " + freeChairs + ". Hair cut? "+cut+. Trials? "+ (int) (count-1) +  
. *** ");  
}// end run()  
  
}// end inner class Client  
  
}// end BarberSaloon class
```